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General Assembly
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Item 15 (c) of the provisional agenda*
Elections to fill vacancies in principal organs: election of five members of the International Court of Justice

Security Council
Fifty-seventh year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General**

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* A/57/150.

** In accordance with the Statute of the Court, the Secretary-General requested States parties to the Statute to provide nominations to the Court from national groups by 31 August 2002. The present document could therefore not be prepared earlier.

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I. Introduction

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the fifty-seventh session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/57/306-S/2002/926. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/57/305-S/2002/925).

II. Curricula vitae

Hans Corell (Sweden)

Date and place of birth: 7 July 1939, Vastermo, Sweden

Languages: Swedish, English, French, German

Present position

1994 Under-Secretary-General for Legal Affairs, The Legal Counsel of the United Nations

Function involving position as head of the Office of Legal Affairs, comprising 160-170 staff members. The Office is responsible for the United Nations Legal Activities programme, consisting of the following six subprogrammes:

- Overall direction, management and coordination of legal advice and services to the United Nations as a whole
- General legal services to United Nations organs and programmes
- Progressive development and codification of international law
- Law of the sea and ocean affairs
- Progressive harmonization and unification of the law of international trade
- Custody, registration and publication of treaties

In addition, the Legal Counsel represents the Secretary-General in judicial and arbitral proceedings; certifies legal instruments issued on behalf of the United Nations; and convenes meetings of the legal advisers of the United Nations system and represents the United Nations at such meetings

Professional career

1984-94 Ambassador and Under-Secretary-General for Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Function involving the position as Head of the Legal Department and responsibility for the legal aspects of the work of the United Nations (Third and Sixth Committees and the International Law Commission), the Council of Europe and the CSCE; public international law in general; investment protection; boundaries and maritime delimitation; human rights, humanitarian law; treaty law

Professional career

1984-94	Ambassador and Under-Secretary for Legal and Consular Affairs, Ministry for Foreign Affairs. Function involving the position as Head of the Legal Department and responsibility for the legal aspects of the work of the United Nations (3rd and 6th Committees and the International Law Commission), the Council of Europe and the CSCE; public international law in general; investment protection; boundaries and maritime delimitation; human rights, humanitarian law; treaty law
1981-84	Under-Secretary for Legal Affairs; Ministry of Justice. Function involving responsibility for legislative work in the fields of constitutional law, administrative law, certain matters related to international law, i.a. maritime law, and penal law
1980-	Judge of Appeal (leave of office)
1979-81	Assistant Under-Secretary, Ministry of Justice. Head of the Division for Constitutional and Administrative Law
1974-79	Legal Adviser, Ministry of Justice. Legislative work concerning real estates, property formation, companies and incorporated associations, data protection, secrecy, general administrative law, the relation between the Realm and the Church of Sweden, constitutional law
1974	Associate Judge of Appeal
1973	Additional Member of Svea Court of Appeal in its capacity as Water Rights Court of Appeal
1972	Legal Adviser, Ministry of Justice. Legislation work concerning real estate
1968-72	Assistant Judge at Västervik District Court. Judge-Registrar for titles to land
1962-67	Law clerk at Eksjö District Court and Reporting clerk at Göta Court of Appeal
1962, 1965	Military service: Royal Infantry Regiment of Gotland; Headquarters of the Armed Forces (legal function)

Special United Nations assignments

Overseeing the Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS) from 15 November 1999 to 20 April 2000, pending the arrival of the successor to Under-Secretary-General Karl Th. Paschke

Organising and carrying out the transfer of the two Libyan citizens, suspected of bombing Pan Am Flight 103 on 21 December 1988, pursuant to Security Council resolution 1192 (1998). (the Lockerbie case)

Representative of the Secretary-General at the Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court (15 June – 17 July 1998)

Assisting the Secretary-General on his mission to Baghdad 21-23 February 1998 to meet with President Saddam Hussein resulting in a Memorandum of Understanding subsequently endorsed by the Security Council in resolution 1154 (1998)

Chairman of the United Nations delegation in the oil-for-food talks with Iraq on the basis of Security Council resolution 986 (1995) from 6 February to 20 May 1996, when a Memorandum of Understanding between the Secretariat of the United Nations and the Government of Iraq was signed

Other legal functions in addition to positions held

Chairman of the CSCE Group of Legal and Other Experts producing Provisions Concerning the Legal Capacity of the CSCE Institutions and Privileges and Immunities, adopted by the CSCE Rome Council Meeting on 30 November 1993

Chairman of the Working Group at the 1992 CSCE Expert Meeting on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Geneva producing i.a. the Convention on Conciliation and Arbitration within the CSCE signed in Stockholm on 15 December 1992

Member of the CSCE Moscow Human Dimension Mechanism to Bosnia and Herzegovina and Croatia, September 1992 - February 1993. Author together with two co-rapporteurs of a report on Croatia on 7 October 1992 and a report under the title "Proposal for an International War Crimes

Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia" on 9 February 1993 (cf. UN Doc. S/25307, 18 February 1993)

Chairman of the Council of Europe Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law 1992-94

Nominated expert for the CSCE Human Dimension Mechanism (The Moscow Human Dimension Mechanism) 1992-1994

Nominated member of the CSCE Dispute Settlement Mechanism (The Valletta Mechanism) 1991-1994

Delegate at the UN General Assembly 1985-93

Head of delegation to the 1991 CSCE Meeting on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Valletta. Co-ordinator for the Principles of the Valletta Document

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, since 1990

Agent of the Government of Sweden before the European Commission of Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights 1983-94

Member of various expert committees within the Council of Europe, the OECD and the CSCE

Chairman of the Swedish delegation in negotiations on maritime delimitation between Sweden and the Soviet Union, Poland and Finland and in various other bilateral occasions

Member of various expert committees, boards etc. in Sweden, including Supervisory Board (Parole Board) and Discharge Council for Institutional Psychiatric Care, and legal adviser to Commanders of regiments

Board memberships

1987-1994	Member of the Board of the Swedish Branch of the International Law Association; Chairman of the Board 1992-94
1985-	Member of the Board of the Swedish Society of Comparative Law
1984-94	Member of the Board of the Swedish Institute of International Law

1981-87	Member of the Board of the Law Faculty of the University of Uppsala
1983-94	Member of the Board of the Swedish Performing Rights Society (STIM)

Education and Academic awards

1957	Studentexamen (baccalauréat)
1962	Law degree (LLB), University of Uppsala, Sweden
1997	Doctor of Laws h.c., Stockholm University, Sweden
2001	The William J. Butler Human Rights Medal, awarded by the Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights of the Cincinnati College of Law,

Publications

International Law in the Twenty-first Century: The Millennium Declaration and Prospects for the Future. In: Essays on International Law, Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization, Forty-fifth Anniversary Commemorative Volume, New Delhi (2001)

Towards the Rule of Law in International Relations. In: Proceedings of the 95th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 95 ASIL Proc. 262-270 (2001). Also in: Russian Journal of International Law, Vol. 2/2001/11: 76-88

International Rule of Law and the Mandate of the United Nations. In: Russian Journal of International Law, Vol. 1/2001/10: 62-76

The Challenge of Borderless Cyber-Crime – Introductory and Concluding Remarks at a Symposium on the occasion of the signing of the UN Convention against Transnational Organised Crime, Palermo, Italy, 12-14 December 2000. In: The Rule of Law in the Global Village: Issues of Sovereignty and Universality. Ed Alex P. Schmid and Etihne Boland. ISPAC (2001) (p. 103-109)

Possibilities and Limitations of International Sanctions Against Terrorism. In: Countering Terrorism through International

Cooperation. Ed. Alex P. Schmid. ISPAC (2001) (p. 243-259)

Domarrollen i FN-perspektiv. In: Svensk Juristtidning, Vol. 8, 2000: 665-676

From Territorial Sovereignty to Human Security. In: Proceedings of the 28th Annual Conference of the Canadian Council on International Law, Ottawa, October 28-29, 1999. Kluwer Law International (2000) (231-241). Also as De soberania territorial à segurança humana. In: Política Externa, Vol. 9 N°1 Junho – Julho – Agosto 2000: 92-103

Future Role of the United Nations in Oceans and Law of the Sea. In: Oceans Policy - New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities. Ed. Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore. Kluwer Law International (1999) (p. 15-27)

Den humanitära rätten i FN-perspektiv. In: Genevekonventionerna 50 år – några artiklar med anknytning till reglerna om skydd för krigets offer. Totalförsvarets folkrättsråd, Försvarsdepartementet, Stockholm (1999) (p. 5-12)

The Relationship between the International Criminal Court and the Host Country. In: Reflections on the International Criminal Court. Ed. A.M. von Hebel, J.G. Lammers, J. Schukking. T.M.C Asser Press (1999) (p. 181-188)

The Feasibility of Implementing the Hague/St. Petersburg Centennial Recommendations Under the UN System. In: Peaceful Resolution of Major International Disputes. Ed. Julie Dahlitz. United Nations (1999)(p. 31-48).

Oversight of the Implementation of the Global Ocean Regime: The Role of the United Nations. In: Order for the Oceans at the turn of the Century. Ed. D. Vidas and W. Østreng. Fridtjof Nansen Institute (1999) (p. 337-342)

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs. In: International Law: Theory and Practice. Ed. K. Wellens. Kluwer Law International (1998) (p.305-322) Also in: Svensk Juristtidning, Vol. 10, 1999: 933-953

The United Nations and the Legal Community in the Promotion of Human Rights. In: Fordham International Law Journal, Vol. 21 December 1997: 519-530

Cooperation Among Legal Advisers on Public International Law. In: Essays on International Law, Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Fortieth Anniversary Commemorative Volume, New Delhi (1997) Also in: Collection of Essays by Legal Advisers of States, Legal Advisers of International Organizations and Practitioners in the Field of International Law. United Nations, New York (1999) p. 523

The United Nations in Crisis: Reflections from within the Secretariat. In: Proceedings of the 90th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 90 ASIL Proc. 324-329 (1996)

Nuremberg and the Development of an International Criminal Court. In: Military Law Review, Vol. 149 Summer 1995: 87-100

Towards the Twenty-First Century: New Challenges and Expectations. In: Proceedings of the 89th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law. 89 ASIL Proc. 568-573 (1995)

International Law as a Language for International Relations. Opening Statement at the United Nations Congress on Public International Law held at the United Nations Headquarters, New York, 13-17 March 1995. In: Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law. Kluwer Law International (1996). The statement is also reproduced in UNEP's New Way Forward: Environmental Law and Sustainable Development. UNEP (1995)

International War Crimes Inquiry and Tribunal. In: The Alleged Transnational Criminal. The Second Biennial International Criminal Law Seminar. Ed: Richard D. Atkins. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers and International Bar Association (1995)

Third Legal Advisers' Meeting at UN Headquarters in New York. In: American Journal of International Law, Vol. 87 No. 2 April 1993:323-328

Proposal for an International War Crimes Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (co-author), CSCE report on 9 February 1993

Second Legal Advisers' Meeting at UN Headquarters in New York. In: Nordic Journal of International Law. Vol 61 1992:3-6

Europe After the Cold War - Can CSCE Replace Military Alliances? Debate: Security and Cooperation in the New Europe. (Proceedings of the ASIL/NVIR Joint Conference, The Hague, The Netherlands, 4-6 July 1991, p. 2-15.) Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1992)

Förenta nationernas folkrättsårtionde 1990-1999. UD informerar 1991:5

De mänskliga rättigheterna. In: Utsikt mot Europa, Bra Böckers Förlag, Belgium (1991)

Sverige och Europakonventionen. MRR Minnesseminarieskrift 3 June 1991

Legal Advisers Meet at UN Headquarters in New York. In: American Journal of International Law, Vol. 85 No. 2 April 1991: 371-373

The European Convention on Human Rights: Swedish experiences - Thoughts for the future. In: Festskrift till Lars Hjerner, Studies in International Law, Norstedts Förlag, Stockholm (1990)

Les nouveaux enjeux des droits de l'homme. Conclusions du Colloque franco-suedois à Stockholm, 20-21 avril 1989, Revue du droit public et de la science politique, µ 5-1990, p. 1395-1401

Incorporation of the European Convention on Human Rights seen from a Swedish Point of View. In: Human Rights in Domestic Law and Development Assistance Policies of the Nordic Countries. Ed: Lars Adam Rehof and Claus Gulman. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1989)

Att företräda regeringen. In: Europaprocess. Liber Förlag, Halmstad (1989)

Mänskliga rättigheter. Förfarandet enligt den europeiska konventionen. UD informerar 1989:4

Avtal och överenskommelser rörande havsrätten. Dess tillämpning i våra omgivande hav. In: Tidskrift i Sjöväsendet, N:r 1 1989 (p. 21-29)

Certain War Crimes - A General Review (co-author). Report prepared on i.a. the question of how many Nazi war criminals gained entry into Sweden after the Second World War. Stockholm (1987)

Technological development and its consequences for data protection. In: Beyond 1984: The Law and Information Technology in Tomorrow's Society (Proceedings of the Fourteenth Colloquy on European Law, Lisbon, 26 - 28 September 1984)

Sekretesslagen. 1980 års lagstiftning med kommentarer (co-author). PA Norstedt & Söners Förlag, Stockholm (1980) (2nd ed. 1985, 3rd ed. 1992)

Förvärv av hyresfastighet. Liber Förlag, Stockholm (1976) (2nd ed. 1980)

Jordabalken Handledning i fastighetsköp, fastighetspanträtt, inskrivningsregler (co-author). Jurist- och Samhällsvetare-förbundets Förlags AB, Stockholm (1972)

See also http://www.un.org/law/counsel/info.htm

Vojin Dimitrijević (Yugoslavia)

Born in Rijeka (then Italy, now Croatia) on 9 July 1932.

Education: Licence in Law: University of Belgrade (1956); Dr. iur, University of Belgrade (1965).

Professional career

Since 2001 -	President, Yugoslav Association of International Law.
Since 2001	Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration.
Since 2001 -	Judge *ad hoc* on the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the *Application for Revision of the Judgment of 11 July 1996 in the case concerning Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina* v. *Yugoslavia*.
Since 2001 -	Chairman, Council of the Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade.
Since 2000 -	*Associé, Institut de Droit International.*
Since 2000 -	Associate member, Venice Commission for Democracy through Law, Council of Europe.
1999 - 2000	Counsel for the applicants in the case *Bankovic et al v. Belgium et al* before the European Court of Human Rights.
Since 1995	Director, Belgrade Centre for Human Rights.
1993 - 1995	Visiting Professor, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, University of Lund.
1992 - 2001	Member, Standing Group on International Relations, European Consortium for Political Research.
1992 - 1994	President, European Movement in Serbia.
1992 1994	Chairman, Council of Human Rights of the Centre for AntiWar Action, Belgrade.
1991 - 1992	Visiting Researcher, Norwegian Institute of Human Rights, University of Oslo.
1988 - 1991	Chairman, Yugoslav Forum for Human Rights.
1984 - 1985	Visiting professor, University of Virginia.
1983 - 1994	Member, UN Human Rights Committee (Rapporteur, 1989-1991, Vice-Chairman, 1991-1994).
1982 - 1987	Visiting professor, University of Sarajevo.

1981 - 1983	Chairman, Advisory Board of the Institute of Peace and Conflict Research, University of Hamburg.
1978 1980	Vice-President, International Studies Association.
1977 - 1998	Professor of International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School.
1973 - 1977	Associate Professor of International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School.
1971 - 1974	Member, Council of the International Peace Research Association (IPRA).
1969 - 1982	Member, Executive Committee of the World Federation of United Nations Association (WFUNA - Vice-Chairman 1978 – 1982)
1968 1973	Reader (Docent) in International Law and International Relations, University of Belgrade Law School
1966 - 1982	Secretary General, Federation of United Nations Associations in Yugoslavia.
1965 - 1966	Guest Researcher, Max Planck Institute of Comparative and International Public Law, Heidelberg.
1960 - 1968	Assistant Lecturer of International Law, University of Belgrade Law School.
1958 1960	Researcher, Institute for International Politics and Economy, Belgrade.
1957 - 1958	Administrative Secretary, Yugoslav Branch of the Interparliamentary Union.
1956 - 1957	Special Interne, United Nations, New York.

Honours Dr. h.c., McGill University (2000). *Chevalier, Légion d'Honneur* (2001). Doctor of Civil Law, *honoris causa*, University of Kent at Canterbury (2002).

Related data

Founder and member of Presidency, Civic Alliance of Serbia (since 1992).
Chairman, Governing Board of the Yugoslav Film Archives.
Member of the Governing Board, JAT - Yugoslav Airlines.
Member, Anti-Corruption Council of the Government of Serbia.
Member, Serbian PEN Centre (Member of the Board, 1998-2000).
Member of the Advisory Council of *Helsinki Monitor* (Utrecht).
Member, International Council of the Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations (The Hague).
Member, Advisory Board of the *Croatian Critical Law Review* (Zagreb)
Member of the Editorial Board, *International Journal of Not-For-Profit Law*.

Selected publications

Books

Utočište na teritoriji strane države - Teritorijalni azil (Refuge on the Territory of a Foreign State - Territorial Asylum) (1969).

Međunarodna zajednica i Ujedinjene nacije (The International Community and the United Nations) (1970), translated into Hungarian and Macedonian.

Uvod u proučavanje međunarodnih odnosa (Introduction to the Study of International Relations) (with M. Marković and R. Stojanović; 1970).

Međunarodne organizacije (International Organisations) (with O. Račić; 1971, second edition 1978, third edition 1980, fourth edition 1988).

Pojam bezbednosti u međunarodnim odnosima (The Concept of Security in International Relations) (1973).

Osnovi teorije međunarodnih odnosa (Elements of Theory of International Relations) (with R. Stojanović, 1977).

Međunarodni odnosi (International Relations) (with R. Stojanović; 1979, second edition 1988; third edition 1996).

Terorizam (Terrorism) (1982, second edition 2000)

Strahovlada (Reign of Terror) (1985, second edition 1997).

Making the Reporting Procedure under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights More Effective (with Torkel Opsahl, 1991).

The Insecurity of Human Rights after Communism. "Factors and Difficulties" Affecting the Implementation of International Human Rights Standards in Times of Transition (1993).

Nesigurnost ljudskih prava. Na putu od samovlašća ka demokratiji (Uncertainty of Human Rights on the Road from Authoritarianism to Democracy) (1993). Translated into Romanian as *Drepturile omului în zona de nesiguranță* (1999).

Ljudska prava – udžbenik (Human Rights – A Learning Book) (with M. Paunović and V. Đjerić, 1997)

Edited volumes

Human Rights in Yugoslavia 1998 (1999), *1999* (2000), *2000* (2001), *2001* (2002).

Articles and chapters

"Tendances a l'acceptation de la competence de la Cour internationale de justice". Belgrade, Institut de politique et economie internationales, 1961 (with O. Račić)

"Territorial Asylum - Some problems related to its legal regulation". *Annuaire de l'I.I.A.*, 1964.

"Dve nemačke države i njihovo članstvo Nemačke u međunarodnim organizacijama i višestranim ugovorima" (Two German states and earlier membership of Germany in international organizations and multilateral treaties). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1966

"Verfassungsgerichtbarkeit in Jugoslawien", *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*, 1967

"Zbivanja u Čehoslovačkoj i međunarodno pravo" (Events in Czechoslovakia and international law). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1968

"Politički krivično delo i ekstradicija" (Political crimes and extradition). *Jugoslovenska revija za kriminalogiju i krivično pravo*, 1968

"Die Befugnisse der Regionalabkommen gegenüber ehemaligen Feindstaaten nach der Satzung der Vereinten Nationen", *Osteuropa-Recht*, 1970.

"Nadnacionalne zajednice" (Supranational communities). *Federalizam i međunarodni poredak*, Beograd, 1971

"Sloboda međunarodnog kretanja i rasna diskriminacija" (Freedom of international movement and racial discrimination). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1971

"Međunarodna zaštita izbeglica" (International protection of refugees). *Zbornik Pravnog fakulteta u Zagrebu*, 1972

"Aircraft Hijacking - Typology and Prospects of Suppression", *International Problems*, 1972.

"Subjekti međunarodnih odnosa" (Actors in international relations). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1973.

"Rechtliche Hintergründe der Ereignisse auf Zypern", *Die Vereinten Nationen und Österreich*, 2/1974.

"Internationaler Terrorismus und Auslieferungsrecht", in: *Neue Entwicklungen im öffentlichen Recht*, Stuttgart, W. Kohlhammer, 1979.

"The Place of Helsinki on the Long Road to Human Rights", *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*, vol. 13, 1980. Same in: Dominick, M. (ed.), *Human Rights and the Helsinki Accord*, Buffalo, W.S. Hein, 1981.

"Disarmament and Security – Yugoslavia", u: *Concept of Security of Small and Medium Sized European States Yugoslavia*, Geneva, UN Institute for Disarmament Research, 1982.

"A Natural or Moral Basis of International Law", in: Gizbi-Madsen, A. - J. Tomas (eds.), *The Spirit of Uppsala*, Berlin-New York: Walter de Gruyter, 1984.

"Frankly about Values, Modestly about Means", in: Lutz, D. (ed.), *Im Dienst für Frieden und Sicherheit, Festschrift für Wolf Graf von Baudissin*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1985.

"Torture i njeno suzbijanje" (Suppression of torture). *Jugoslovenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 1-2/1984 (with B. Milošević i L. Stojanović).

"The Roles of The Human Rights Committee", Saarbrücken, Universität des Saarlandes, Europa-Institut, 1985

"Kommunikacio a beszedeteli "elmek" es a kozvelmeny kozott", *Konfliktus es egyuttmukodes 3*, Budapest: Magyar tudomanyos akademia intezetkiozi bekekutato a kozpont, 1985.

"The Interrelationship between Peace and Human Rights and the Possible Right to Peace", in: Nowak, M. - D Steurer - H. Tretter, *Progress in the Spirit of Human Rights. Festschrift for Felix Ermacora*, Kehl-Strasbourg: Engel Verlag, 1988.

"Human Rights, Interdependence and International Norm-Setting", in: Rosenau, J.N. - H. Tromp, (eds.), *Interdependence and Conflict in World Politics*, Aldershot-Brookfield: Avebury, 1989.

"The Features of a 1988 Universal Declaration of Human Rights", in: *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Utrecht: Netherlands Institute for Human Rights, 1989.

"Human Rights in the Constitutional Systems of Socialist States", *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (1990).

"Sposobnost odlucivanja" (The decision-making capacity in the constitution), *Anali Pravnog fakulteta u Beogradu*, 2/1971 – originally banned issue, reprinted in 1990.

"Freedom of Opinion and Expression", in: A. Rosas and J. Helgesen, *Human Rights in a Changing East-West Perspective*, London-New York, Pinter, 1990.

"The Human Dimension of Post-Totalitarianism", in: Eide, Asbjorn - Jan Helgesen, *The Future of Human Rights Protection in a Changing World*, Oslo: Norwegian University Press, 1991.

"Freedom of expression in the framework of the CSCE", in: Bloed, A. - P. van Dijk, *The Human Dimension of the Helsinki Process*, Dordrecht-Boston, Martinus Nijhoff, 1991.

"International and National Dimensions of State Responsibility for Gross Violations of Human Rights", *Human Rights in Developing Countries. Yearbook 1991*, Scandinavian University Press, 1992.

"Nationalities and minorities in the Yugoslav federation", in: Dinstein, Yoram, *The Protection of Minorities and Human Rights*, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.

"Political Pluralism in the Aftermath of the Eastern European Upheavals", in: Allan Rosas - Jan Helgesen (eds.), *The Strength of Diversity*, Dordrecht-Boston-London: Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.

"Dimensions of state responsibility for gross violations of human rights and fundamental freedoms following the introduction of democratic rule", Seminar on the Right to Restitution, Compensation and Rehabilitation for Victims of Gross Violations of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, *SIM Special*, No. 13, Utrecht, Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, 1992.

"The Absolute Nation State: Post-Communist Constitutions", in Gomien, Donna (ed.), *Broadening the Frontiers of Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Asbjorn Eide*, Oslo: Scandinavian University Press, 1993.

"The monitoring of human rights and the prevention of human rights violations through reporting procedures", in: Bloed, Arie - L. Leicht - M. Nowak - A. Rosas (ed.), *Monitoring Human Rights in Europe*, Dordrecht/Boston/London, 1993.

"The 1974 Constitution as a Factor in the Collapse of Yugoslavia or as a Sign of Decaying Totalitarianism", EUI Working Paper RSC No. 94/9, Badia Fiesolana: European University Institute, 1994.

"The Effects of UN Sanctions Against Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro): Theory and Conventional Wisdom in the Current Context," Kent Papers in Politics and International RelationsSeries 3, No. 6. Canterbury: University of Kent, 1994 (with Jelena Pejić)

"The Fate of Non-Members of Dominant Nations in Post-Communist European Countries", Jean Monnet Chair Papers, No. 25, Badia Fiesolana, European University Institute, 1995.

"The 1974 Constitution and Constitutional Process as a Factor in the Collapse of Yugoslavia", in: Akhavan, Payam - Robert Howse, *Yugoslavia the Former and Future - Reflections by Scholars from the Region*, Washington - Geneva, The Brookings Institution and the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, 1995

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"Post Scriptum to UN Sanctions Against FR Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)", in: Tanner, Fred (ed.), *Effects of International Sanctions*, Malta, Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic studies, 1996.

"The European Convention on Human Rights and Cultural Rights, General Report - La Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme et les droits culturels", *Yearbook of the European Convention on Human Rights - Annuaire de la Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme*, 38 A, The Hague-Boston-London, Martinus Nijhoff, 1995.

"Nationality and human rights in the Balkans - common problems", *Jugoslavenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 2-3, 1997.

"The construction of states, nationalism and the definition of nation-states in post-communist European countries", in: Brigitte Stern (ed.) *Dissolution, Continuation and Succession in Eastern Europe*, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1998

"Prevention of and responses to structural or large scale-human rights violations", *In Our Hands, The effectiveness of human rights protection 50 years after the Universal Declaration*, Strasbourg, Council of Europe Publishing, 1998

"Human Rights and Peace", in J. Symonides (ed.), *Human Rights, New Dimensions and Challenges*, Dartmouth – Paris: Ashgate, Unesco, 1998

"Globalization and Human Rights", *Jugoslavenska revija za međunarodno pravo*, 3/1998 (with Milica Delević).

"Articles 29 and 30", In: Gudmundur Alfredsson and Asbjorn Eide (ed.), *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, The Hague, Boston, London: Martinus Nijhoff, 1999 (with Torkel Opsahl).

"State Reports", in: G. Alfredsson, J. Grimheden, B.G. Ramcharan, A. de Zayas, *International Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms, Essays in Honour of Jakob Th. Moller*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff, 2001.

"L'Éternel Retour, Terrorism – More of the Same", East European Constitutional Review, Vol. 10, 2001.

John Dugard (South Africa)

DATE OF BIRTH	23 August 1936
PLACE OF BIRTH	Fort Beaufort, South Africa

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

1956	BA University of Stellenbosch
1958	LLB University of Stellenbosch
1965	LLB Cantab (University of Cambridge)
1965	Diploma in International Law - Cantab
1980	LLD Cantab
1990	LLD (honoris causa) University of Natal
1996	LLD (honoris causa) University of Cape Town

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS AND OFFICES

South Africa

1961 - 1963	Lecturer in Law, University of Natal, Durban
1965 - 1969	Senior Lecturer in Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1969 - 1998	Professor of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1972 - 1974, 1978	Chairman, Governing Committee of the School of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1975 - 1977	Dean, Faculty of Law, University of the Witwatersrand
1978 - 1990	Director of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies, University of the Witwatersrand (During this period the Centre for Applied Legal Studies (CALS) was primarily engaged in public education in the fields of human rights, labour law and the law affecting the Black community. This educational role was pursued through the media of publications, research, lectures, seminars and litigation.)
1998 -	Professor Emeritus, University of the Witwatersrand
2000 -	Honorary Professor, University of Pretoria (teach in LL.M Human Rights Programme)
2001 -	Honorary Professor, University of the Western Cape

United Kingdom, United States, Australia and the Netherlands

1969	Visiting Professor of Public and International Affairs, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, University of Princeton (taught course in Comparative Civil Rights)
1974 - 1975	Visiting Professor of Law, Duke University, (taught courses in Jurisprudence, International Law and Criminal Law)
1981	Visiting Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley (Boalt Hall), (taught course in International Protection of Human Rights)
1985	Visiting Fellow, Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge
1989	Visiting Professor of Law, University of Pennsylvania, (taught courses in International Law and International Human Rights Law)
1991	Visiting Professor of Law, University of New South Wales, Australia, (taught course in international law)
1995 - 6	Arthur Goodhart visiting Professor of Legal Science, University of Cambridge (taught LLM course in International Criminal Law)
1995 - 1997	Fellow, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge
1995 - 1997	Director, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge
1998 -	Professor of Public International Law, University of Leiden

PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE

1959	Admitted as an advocate of the Supreme Court of South Africa
1961 - 1963	Practised at the Durban Bar
1963 - to date	Part-time consultant and advocate, principally in the fields of international law, human rights and constitutional law.
1998 -	Appointed Senior Counsel

Appeared as counsel or acted as a legal consultant in several cases challenging the apartheid regime from an international law perspective. For instance, in 1968 provided the legal foundation for a challenge to the validity of apartheid security laws in Namibia on the ground that the mandate for South West Africa had been lawfully terminated by the General Assembly of the United Nations: *S v Tuhadeleni and others* 1969 (1) *South African Law Reports* (SALR) 153 (A); in 1981 appeared as counsel in a challenge to the validity of measures taken under the Group

Areas Act zoning certain areas for exclusive white occupation on the ground that this zoning violated international human rights norms; (*S v Adams S v Werner* 1981 (1) SALR 187 (A); in 1982 argued that Archbishop Desmond Tutu's passport had been unlawfully revoked (*Tutu v Minister of Internal Affairs* 1982 (4) SALR 571 (T); in 1989 challenged the lawfulness of Bantustan "State"of Bophuthatswana on the ground that its creation violated norms of international law (*S v Banda* 1989 (4) SALR 519 (B); in 1988 succeeded in setting aside proclamations aimed at expanding Bantustans (*Mathebe v Government of South Africa* 1988 (3) SA 667 (A); and laid the legal foundation for the argument that captured members of Southern African Liberation movements (SWAPO and ANC) should be treated as prisoners of war and not criminals (*S v Sagarius* 1983 (1) SALR 833 (SWA).

JUDICIAL OFFICE

2000 Nominated Judge *ad hoc* in the International Court of Justice in the case concerning Armed Activities on the Territory of Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda). (In 2001 the Democratic Republic of Congo withdrew its application).

OFFICES HELD IN SOUTH AFRICA

South African Institute of Race Relations - President
1978 - 1980
South African Institute of International Affairs - Member
of National Administrative Committee for some 10 years
Lawyers for Human Rights - Founder and member of National
Council 1980 - 1991
Human Rights Commission - Commissioner 1988 - 1989
Independent Board of Inquiry into violations of human rights committed by security police - Board Member 1990 - 1994
Diocese of Johannesburg (Anglican) - Chancellor to BishopTutu 1985 - 1987
University of Fort Hare, Member of Council 1990 - 1998

UNITED NATIONS

1997- present
Member of the International Law Commission (first South African to be elected)

1999- present
International Law Commission, Special Rapporteur on Diplomatic Protection (elected on nomination of African Group in the Commission).

2001- Chairman of the Human Rights Inquiry Commission to investigate violations of human rights and humanitarian law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (For report see Economic and Social Council: E/CN.4/2001/121 of 16 March 2001).

2001- present
UN Commission on Human Rights:

Special Rapporteur on violations of international humanitarian law and human rights in the Occupied Palestinian Territories (For first report, see E/CN.4/2002/33 (6 March 2002).

2001- Re-elected as Member of International Law Commission, with highest number of votes for an African member.

INTERNATIONAL LAW BODIES

1973 - 1975	American Society of International Law: member of Study Committee on International Protection of Human Rights
1974 - 1984	International Law Association: member of Committee on International Terrorism
1985 - 1988	International Law Association: member of Committee on Extradition and International Terrorism
1992 - 1998	International Law Association: Co-Rapporteur to Committee on Extradition and Human Rights
1993 - 1995, 1998	President, South African Branch of the International Law Association
1995 -	Member of Governing Body of African Society of International and Comparative Law
1995 -	Member of Institut de Droit International (first and only South African member elected)
1997 - 1999	Member of Panel of Experts for Study on Customary Rules of International Humanitarian Law (International Committee of the Red Cross)

CONSTITUTIONAL NEGOTIATIONS

1993	Member of Technical Committee for Investigating the Repeal or Amendment of Legislation Impeding Free Political Activity and Discriminatory Legislation (part of negotiations for Interim Constitution)
1995	Member of Technical Committee to advise Constitutional Assembly on Drafting of Bill of Rights for 1996 Constitution.

AWARDS & HONOURS

1991 Claude Harris Leon Foundation and Percy Fox Foundation Community Relations Award, 1991. Citation reads as follows:

> "This award is made to Professor John Dugard for his concern with civil liberties and the general conduct of law in South Africa. As Director of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies, which was established largely because of his endeavours, he has worked with vigour and great courage to

dismantle the apartheid legal order through public education, scholarly research and public interest litigation"
(Other recipients of this Award include Archbishop Desmond Tutu ((1992))

1995 Distinguished Researcher Award, University of the Witwatersrand

1999 Delivered Third Manfred Lachs Memorial Lecture, Peace Palace, The Hague, 15 April 1999, on "Dealing with Crimes of a Past Regime. Is Amnesty still an Option?"

PUBLICATIONS

1. BOOKS

The South West Africa/Namibia Dispute
University of California Press, 1973, pp 585.

Introduction to Criminal Procedure
Juta & Co Ltd, 1977, pp 327.

Human Rights and the South African Legal Order
Princeton University Press, 1978, pp 470.

Recognition and the United Nations
Grotius Publications, 1987, pp 192.

The Last Years of Apartheid. Civil Liberties in South Africa.
(together with N Haysom and G Marcus) South Africa Update Series. Ford Foundation - Foreign Policy Association, 1992, pp 254.

International Law - A South African Perspective, 2nd edition, Juta & Co Ltd., 2000, pp

2. UN REPORTS

(For the past two years much of my time has been devoted to preparing reports for the UN International Law Commission and the UN Commission on Human Rights)

First Report on Diplomatic Protection, General Assembly Official Records (GAOR), International Law Commission (ILC), 52nd Session, 2000: A/CN.4/506 (pp. 61); A/CN.4/506, Add.1 (pp 16).
Second Report on Diplomatic Protection GAOR, ILC, 53rd Session, 2001; A/CN.4/514 (pp 33).
Third Report on Diplomatic Protection. GAOR 54th Session, 2002; A/CN/523 (pp

Report of the Human Rights Inquiry Commission established pursuant to UN Commission on Human Rights resolution S-51/1 of 19 Oct. 2000 to investigate violations of human rights and humanitarian law in the Occupied Palestinian Territories after 28 September 2000. Economic and Social Council, Commission on Human Rights E/CN.4/2001/121 of 16 March 2001 (pp 43).
Report of Special Rapporteur on Question of the Violation of Human Rights in the Occupied Arab Territories, Including Palestine. GAOR, 56th Session, A/56/440 of 4 October 2001 (pp 11).
Report of Special Rapporteur on Question of the Violation of Human Rights in the Occupied Arab Territories, including Palestine, Commission on Human Rights. E/CN/4/2002/32.

EDITED BOOKS

Rights and Constitutionalism. The New South African Legal Order (1994). Eds D van Wyk, J Dugard, B de Villiers and D Davis, Juta & Co (Cape Town), pp 720. (Reprinted by Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996).

International Criminal Law and Procedure (1996).
Eds. J Dugard and C van den Wyngaert, Dartmouth (Aldershot, UK) pp 524.

Documents on International Law. Handbook for Law Students and Constitutional Lawyers (1996)
Eds. P M Mtshaulana, J Dugard and N Botha, Juta & Co (Cape Town) pp 325.

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

1985 - to date	Senior Member,Editorial Committee South African Journal on Human Rights
1976 - to date	Editorial Board, Annual Survey of South African Law
1984 - to date	Corresponding editor for Southern Africa, International Legal Materials (published by the American Society for International Law).
1992 -	Editorial Board, South African Yearbook of International Law
1994 -	Editorial Board, Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law
1998	Board of Editors Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law (TMC Asser Press, The Hague)

PUBLICATIONS ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

Articles in Scholarly Journals

"Objections to the Revision of the 1962 Judgment of the International Court of Justice in the South West Africa Cases", (1965) 82 South African Law Journal, pp 178-191;

"The Legal Effect of United Nations Resolutions on Apartheid", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 44-59;

"South West Africa Cases, Second Phase, 1966", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 429-460;

"The Organization of African Unity and Colonialism: An Enquiry into the Plea of Self-Defence as a Justification for the Use of Force in the Eradication of Colonialism", (1967) 16 International and Comparative Law Quarterly, pp 157-190;

"The Revocation of the Mandate for South West Africa", (1968) 62 American Journal of International Law,pp 78-97;

"The Simonstown Agreement : South Africa, Britain and the United Nations", (1968) 85 South African Law Journal,pp 142-156;

"South West Africa and the Supremacy of the South African Parliament", (1969) 86 South African Law Journal,pp 194-201;

"South West Africa and the 'Terrorist Trial'", (1970) 64 American Journal of International Law, pp 19-41;

"Naciones Unidas, derechos humanos y el "apartheid"", (1970) 11 Foro International (Mexico), pp 286-307;

"The Opinion on South West Africa (Namibia): The Teleologists Triumph", (1971) 88 South African Law Journal, pp 460-477;

"Namibia (South West Africa): The Court's Opinion, South Africa's Response and Prospects for the Future", (1972) 11 Columbia Journal of International Law, pp 14-49;

"International Terrorism : Problems of Definition", (1974) 50 International Affairs, pp 67-81;

"Towards the Definition of International Terrorism", 1973 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 94-100;

"The Nuclear Tests Cases and the South West Africa Cases: Some Realism about the International Judicial Decision", (1976) 16 Virginia Journal of International Law, pp 463-504;

"SWAPO: The Jus ad Bellum and the Jus in Bello", (1976) 93 South African Law Journal, pp 144-158;

"International Terrorism and the Just War", (1977) 2 Stanford Journal of International Studies, pp 21-37;

"South Africa's 'Independent' Homelands: An Exercise in Denationalization", (1980) 10 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy, pp 11-36;

"Silence is Not Golden", (1982) 46 Foreign Policy, (Washington DC), pp 37-48;

"Grotius, the Jurist and International Lawyer: Four hundred years on", (1983) 100 South African Law Journal, pp 213-220;

"The Application of Customary International Law Affecting Human Rights", 1982 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 245-251;

"The Denationalization of Black South Africans in Pursuance of Apartheid", (1984) 33 International Commission of Jurists Review, pp 49-60;

"Israel and the International Community: the Legal Debate", (1984) 10 South African Yearbook on International Law, pp 35-55;

"The Conflict between International Law and South African Law: Another Divisive Factor in South African Society", (1986) 2 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 1-28;

"Permissible Measures and Obligations for outside States and Internal Peoples Towards Minority Rule in South Africa", 1986 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 314-317;

"Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and the South African Conflict", (1988) 2 Harvard Human Rights Yearbook, pp 101-110;

"Walvis Bay and International Law : Reflections on a Recent Study" Review Article of Lynn Berat Walvis Bay, (1991) 108 South African Law Journal, pp 82-92;

"The Role of International Law in the Struggle for Liberation in South Africa", (1991) 18 Social Justice (USA), pp 83-94;

"Secession : Is the Case of Yugoslavia a Precedent for Africa?", (1993) 5 African Journal of International and Comparative Law, pp 63-75;

"The Role of International Law in Interpreting the Bill of Rights" (1994) 10 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 208-215;

"International Law and the 'Final' Constitution", (1995) 11 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 241-251;

"The Influence of International Human Rights Law on the South African Constitution", (1996) 49 Current Legal Problems pp 305-324;

"1996 and All That. The South West African Judgment Revisited in the East Timor Case," (1996) 8 African Journal of International and Comparative Law pp 549-563.

"International Law and the South African Constitution", (1997) 8 European Journal of International Law pp 77-92;

"Obstacles in the Way of an International Criminal Court", (1997) 56 Cambridge Law Journal pp 329-342.

"Is the Truth and Reconciliation Process Compatible with International Law? An Unanswered Question. Azapo v President of Republic of South Africa", 1997 (13) South African Journal on Human Rights pp 258-268;

"Bridging the Gap between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: The Punishment of Offenders", (1998) 38 International Review of the Red Cross (no 324) pp 445-453;

"The South African Judiciary and International Law in the Apartheid Era", (1998) 14 South African Journal on Human Rights pp 110-126;

"Reconciling Extradition with Human Rights", (1998) 92 American Journal of International Law pp 187-212 (co-authored with C van den Wyngaert);

"Reconciliation and Justice: The South African Experience", (1998) 8 Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems pp 277-311.

"How Effective is the International Law Commission in the Development of International Law?" (1998) 23 South African Year Book of International Law pp. 34-44.

"War Crimes in Internal Conflicts", (1998) 28 Israel Yearbook on Human Rights pp 91-96

"Dealing with Crimes of a Past Regime: Is Amnesty Still an Option?", (1999) 12 Leiden Journal of International Law, pp 1001-1015.

"Africa and International Criminal Law", 2000 Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, pp 229-231.

Shorter Comments in Scholarly Journals

"Succession to Federal Treaties on the Dissolution of a Federation", (1965) 82 South African Law Journal, pp 430-437;

"Consular Immunity", (1966) 83 South African Law Journal, pp 126-132;

"Succession on to Federal Treaties Revisited", (1967) 84 South African Law Journal, pp 250-254;

"The Treaty-making Process", (1968) 85 South African Law Journal, pp 1-4;

"The Extradition Agreement between South Africa and Swaziland", (1969) 86 South African Law Journal, pp 88-92;
"International Law is Part of our Law", (1971) 88 South African Law Journal, pp 13-15;

"Rhodesia. Does South Africa Recognise it as an Independent State?", (1977) 94 South African Law Journal, pp 127-130;

"International Law in South Africa: The Restrictive Approach to Sovereign Immunity Approved", (1980) 97 South African Law Journal, pp 357-363;

"South African Report", International Practitioner's Notebook (No 14, April 1981);

"Jurisdiction over Persons on Board an Aircraft Landing in Distress", (1981) 30 International and Comparative Law Quarterly, pp 901-905;

"Denationalization : Apartheid's Ultimate Plan", (1983) 28 Africa Report (African American Institute, New York), pp 43-46;

"Educating South Africans for an Independent Namibia", (1985) 15 South Africa International, pp 129-132;

"The Revocation of the Mandate for Namibia Revisited", (1985) 1 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 154-159;

"Soldiers or Terrorists? The ANC and SADF Compared", (1988) 4 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 221-4.

"Abduction: Does the Appellate Division Care about International Law?", (1997) 12 South African Journal on Human Rights, pp 324-328

Chapters in Books and Monographs

"Legal Aspects of Investment in Namibia" in The Role of Foreign Firms in Namibia (Study Project on External Investment in South Africa and Namibia (South West Africa)). By Roger Murray, Jo Morris, John Dugard, and Neville Rubin. Africa Publications Trust, (London), 1974, pp 184-216;

South West Africa and the International Court. Two Viewpoints on the 1971 Opinion. By John Dugard and E M Grosskopf. South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg 1974, pp 16-29;

Namibia and Human Rights. South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg, 1976, pp 19;

Independent Homelands. Failure of a Fiction, South African Institute of Race Relations, 1979, pp 19;

"The 'Purist' Legal Method, International Law and Sovereign Immunity", in J C Noster. 'n Feesbundel (edited by J J Gauntlett) Butterworths, 1979, pp 36-52;

"A Satellite Arrangement?" in The Constellation of States (edited by W. Breytenbach). South African Foundation, 1980, pp 30-32;

"International Terrorism and the Just War" in The Morality of Terrorism 2nd ed (Columbia University Press, 1989), edited by David Rapoport and Yorah Alexander, pp 77-98;

"International Human Rights Norms in Domestic Courts. Can South Africa learn from Britain and the United States?" in Fiat Justitia. Essays in Memory of Oliver Deneys Schreiner (edited by Ellison Kahn), pp 221-243, 1983;

The Denationalization of Black South Africans in Pursuance of Apartheid: a question for the International Court of Justice?, Occasional Paper No 8, Centre for Applied Legal Studies, University of the Witwatersrand, pp 14, Johannesburg, August 1984;

"The Responsibility of the Legal Profession" in Maxwell Cohen QC & Margaret E Gouin (eds) Lawyers and the Nuclear Debate (University of Ottawa Press 1988), pp 296-307;

"Sanctions against South Africa: An International Law Perspective" in Sanctions Against Apartheid (ed M Orkin) 1989, pp 113-122;

"The Place of Public International Law in South African Law" in Essays in Honour of Ellison Kahn (ed C Visser 1989), pp 108-131;

"Enforcement of Human Rights in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip" in International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories (ed E Playfair) Clarendon Press Oxford, 1992, pp 461-487;

"The Treatment of Rebels in Conflicts of a Disputed Character: The Anglo-Boer War and the 'ANC-Boer War' Compared" in Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict. Challenges Ahead. Essays in Honour of Frits Kalshoven (eds A J M Delissen & G J Tanya) Martinus Nijhoff, 1991, pp 447-63;

"Apartheid : A Case Study in the Response of the International Community to Gross Violations of Human Rights" in International Human Rights Law, Theory and Practice. (eds I Cotler & P Eliadis), Canadian Human Rights Foundation, 1992, pp 301-332;

"International Human Rights" in Rights and Constitutionalism" (eds. J van Wyk, J Dugard, B de Villiers and D Davis) Juta 1994, pp 171-195.

"Public International Law" in Constitutional Law of South Africa (eds. M Chaskalson, J Kentridge, J Klaaren, G Marcus, D Spitz and S Woolman) Juta, 1996, chapter 13 (11 pages).

"Retrospective Justice: International Law and the South African Model" in Transitional Justice and the Rule of Law in New Democracies ed. A James McAdam, University of Notre Dame Press (1997), pp 269-290.

"Collective Non-Recognition: The Failure of South Africa's Bantustan States" in Boutros-Boutros Ghali. Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber (1998), pp. 3838-403.

"Terrorism and International Law: Consensus at Last?" in E Yakpo & T Boumedra Liber Amicorum: Mohammed Bedjaoui (1999), pp 159-172.

"Reconciliation and Justice: The South African Experience" in The Future of International Human Rights (eds. Burns, H., Weston & Stephen P. Marks), Transnational Publishers (1999), pp 399-432.

"The Role of Human Rights Standards in Domestic Law: The Southern African Experience" in The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring (eds. Philip Alston & James Crawford), Cambridge University Press (2000), pp 269-286.

"L'Apartheid" in Droit International Penal (eds. H. Ascensio, E. Decaux & A. Pellet), A. Pedone (2000), pp. 349-360.

"Judicial Review of Sanctions" in United Nations Sanctions and International law (ed. V. Gowland-Debbas), Kluwer (2001), pp 83-91.

Annual Survey of South African Law

I initiated the Chapter on International Law in the Annual Survey in 1965 and I have written this Chapter every year since then.

CONFERENCES

I have been invited to deliver a paper at or to participate in the following conferences outside South Africa:

1973	Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington DC, (paper on outlawing international terrorism);
1974	Human Rights Committee, American Society of International Law, Wingspread, Wisconsin, (seminar participant);
1974	International Law Association, American Branch, New York, (panellist);
1976	Namibia and Human Rights, International Commission of Jurists, Dakar, Senegal, (conference participant);
1976	International Law Association, Madrid, (committee participant);
1978	"The International Legal Effects of South Africa's System of Apartheid", City of New York Bar, (paper);
1980	Colloquium on Law and Liberty to Honour Charles Hamilton Houston, Amherst College, Massachusetts, (paper on failures of legal positivism);
1982	Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington DC, (paper on International Law and Domestic Courts);

1982	International Law Association, meeting on International Terrorism, Lexington, Virginia, (participant);
1982	Allard K Lowenstein Symposium on International Human Rights Law, Yale Law School, 1982 (panellist);
1982	Seminar on Justice and Society, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Aspen, (participant);
1982	Seminar on Tradition and Modernization, Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Jerusalem (participant);
1983	Annual meeting, African-American Institute, Harare, (panellist);
1983	International Law Association, meeting on International Terrorism, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston, (participant);
1983	"US Foreign Policy: Adjusting to Change in the Third World", Aspen Institute for Humanistic Studies, Wingspread, Wisconsin, (participant);
1984	"Recent Developments in South Africa", Study Commission on US Policy towards South Africa, New York, (paper on South African Constitution);
1985	"Recent Political and Constitutional Developments in South Africa", Ford Foundation Seminar, Washington DC;
1985	"Role of the Judiciary in South Africa", American Bar Association Seminar on Legal Aspects of Apartheid, Washington DC;
1985	"The Role of the International Court in the Elimination of Apartheid", Media Round Table sponsored by United Nations, The Hague;
1986	American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington DC, (paper on "Permissible Measures and Obligations of Outside States towards Minority Rule in South Africa");
1986	International Law Association, Meeting on Non-Extradition of Political Offenders and International Terrorism, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Boston;
1987	Colloquium on the "Judiciary in a Time of National Crisis" Washington and Lee School of Law, (paper);
1987	Canadian Conference on Nuclear Weapons and the Law, Ottawa, (paper on "The Responsibility of the Legal Profession");

1987 Conference on Sanctions held in Gaberone, Botswana, (paper on legal aspects of sanctions against South Africa);

1987 Meeting of International Law Association Committee on Problems of Extradition in Relation to Terrorist Offences, Heidelberg, Germany (member of committee, preparation of Committee's Report to the Plenary Meeting of the International Law Association held in Warsaw in August 1988);

1987 Conference on Teaching of International Criminal Law, Siracusa, Italy under the auspices of the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences. Delivered paper on "The Teaching of International Criminal Law as Part of International Law and Human Rights Law";

1988 Conference on the Law of Military Occupation held in Jerusalem under the auspices of Al Haq (Law in the Service of Mankind), delivered paper on "The Enforcement of Human Rights in the West Bank and Gaza Strip";

1989 American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Chicago, (paper on "Prospects for Peace in Southern Africa");

1989 Conference on Ethnic Conflict, Human Rights and the Un System, Oxford, organised by Harvard Law School Human Rights Program and International Centre for Ethnic Studies (Sri Lanka). Paper on the Effects of Apartheid on the Protection of Minorities.

1989 Conference on South Africa and the Rule of Law, Nuneham Park, Oxford, (participant).

1992 International Law Association, Cairo (panellist on problem of State Succession and Secession).

1992 Association Internationale de Droit Penal, Helsinki. Workshop on Extradition and Human Rights.

1992 Academia Internacional Liberdade E Desenvolvimento, Sintra, Portugal. Conference on "International Human Rights Policies for the Next Decade: the 1993 World Conference on Human Rights". Delivered paper on "Self-Determination, Territorial Integrity and Secession. The Implications for Human Rights of the Dissolution of Yugoslavia".

1993 African Society of International and Comparative Law: Fifth Annual Conference, Accra. Delivered paper on "South Africa's Return to the International Community and International Law."

1994 Meeting of International Law Association Committee on Extradition and

Human Rights, Bellagio, Italy.

1994 66th Conference of International Law Association, Buenos Aires, Argentina (presented report of Committee on Extradition and Human Rights; printed in ILA Report of 66th Conference, pp 142-170.

1994 Conference on International Criminal Court, Siracusa, Italy. Panellist.

1995 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Lisbon, Portugal.

1995 Conference on Amnesty and Transitional Justice Siracusa, Italy, Panellist.

1996 Meeting of International Law Association, Committee on Extradition and Human Rights, Bellagio, Italy.

1996 Colloquium to celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, The Hague. Participant. Published as Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice (UNITAR, Nijhoff 1997).

1996 67th Conference of International Law Association, Helsinki, Finland (presented Report of Committee on Extradition and Human Rights; printed in ILA Report of 67th Conference, pp 214-246.

1996 African Society of International and Comparative Law, Regional conference, Nottingham. Delivered paper on "International Law in South Africa".

1996 African Society of International and Comparative Law. Eighth Annual Conference, Cairo, Panellist.

1997 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Strasbourg, France.

1997 Meeting of International Law Association, Committee on Extradition and Human Rights, Otzenhausen, Germany.

1997 Conference on International Criminal Court, Birkbeck College, London. Delivered paper.

1997 Conference on International Human Rights, Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge. Delivered paper on "International Human Rights Law in South Africa".

1997 Colloquium to celebrate 50th Anniversary of International Law Commission, UN, New York. Participant.

1999 Colloquium on "United Nations Sanctions and International Law", Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva. (Delivered Paper on "Judicial

Review of Sanctions").

1999 Duke University, USA. Conference on International Criminal Court (Delivered Paper on US Attitude towards ICC).

1999 Meeting of Institut de Droit International, Berlin, Germany.

1999 Conference on International Criminal Law, Siracusa, Italy (Delivered Paper).

1999 African Society of International and Comparative Law. Eleventh Annual Conference, Harare. Panellist.

2000 American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting, Washington D.C. (Paper on International Criminal Law in Africa).

2001 Gorbachev Foundation Conference on Constitutionalism, Madrid.

2002 Inter Action Council Seminar on Humanitarian Intervention, Boston

Shi Jiuyong (China)

Born on 9 October 1926 in Zhejiang, China.

Present Position

Vice-President of the International Court of Justice since 7 February 2000.
Judge of the International Court of Justice since 6 February 1994.

Academic and Professional Experience

Assistant Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Relations, Beijing, China, 1956-1958.

Senior Lecturer, Associate Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China, 1958-1964.

Research Fellow in International law, Institute of International Law, Beijing, China, 1964-1973.

Research Fellow in International Law, Institute of International Studies, Beijing, China, 1973-1980

Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, People's Republic of China (1980-1993)

Member, Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, 1984-1988.

Professor of International Law, Foreign Affairs College, Beijing, China (1984-1993).

Professor of Law, Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, Beijing, China (1985-1986).

Legal Adviser, Office of the Chinese Senior Representative, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on the question of Hong Kong) 1985-1993.

Member, International Law Commission, 1987-1993 (Rapporteur, Fortieth Session 1988, Chairman, Forty Second Session, 1990).

Member, Standing Committee, Beijing Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (1988-1993).

Member, International Council on Environmental Law, 1992-1994.

Member, 8th National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, 1993.

Council member, since 1995 Adviser, Chinese Society of International Law, Beijing, China.

Council member, Institute of Hong Kong Law of the Chinese Law Society, Beijing, China.

Member, American Society of International Law.

Member, Advisory Board "The Global Community. Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence".

Academic background

B.A. in Government and Public Law, St. John's University, Shanghai, China, 1948.

M.A. in International Law, Columbia University, New York City, United States of America, 1951.

Research in international law at Columbia University, New York, United States of America, 1951-1954.

Diplomatic and legal experience

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 1980 Annual Meeting of the Boards of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Legal Adviser, Delegation of the Ministry of Finance of the People's Republic of China for the formal visit to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 1980.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-fifth session of the General Assembly of the United Nations and China's alternate representative to the Sixth Committee at that session, 1980.

Adviser, Chinese delegation to the thirty-sixth, thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly and China's delegate to the Sixth Committee at the same sessions, 1981-1983.

Delegate, Chinese delegation to the sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee in 1981, 1985 and 1993.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Legal consultations between the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China and the Department of State of the United States of America, 1983 and 1984.

Delegate, Chinese delegation, Negotiations between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the United States of America on Mutual Promotion and Protection of Investment Agreement, 1983 and 1984.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Working Group of the Sino-British Negotiations on the Question of Hong Kong, 1984.

Legal Adviser of the Chinese side, Sino-British Joint Liaison Group (on Hong Kong) Plenary Sessions, 1985 to 1993.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the talks between the Government of China and the Asian Development Bank on the Question of China's membership in the Bank, 1986.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the Forty-fifth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1990.

Expert from China, Senior Legal Experts Meetings on Review of the Montevideo Programme, United Nations Environment Programme 5-6 July 1991 at Geneva and 5-7 September 1991 at Nairobi.

Representative of the International Law Commission to the thirtieth meeting of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Conference, Cairo, 22-27 April 1991.

Legal Adviser to the Chinese delegation, Disarmament Conference, (negotiations on the Chemical Weapons Convention), Geneva, November 1991-August 1992.

Legal Adviser, Chinese delegation to the 47th Session of the U.N. General Assembly, China's delegate to the 6th Committee of the same Session, 1992.

Academic activities

Taught a general course of international law at the Foreign Affairs College, 1958-1964

Taught a general course of international economic law, Department of Law, Peking University, 1980-1985.

Lectures on the international trade regulation, Foreign Service Training Programme of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China, 1985 and 1986.

Lectures on the international financial institutions, National Bureau of Oceanography, the People's Republic of China, 1986.

Lectures on the protection of private foreign investment (in English), The Hague Academy of International Law, Regional Programme, Beijing, 1987

Lectures on the problems of international economic law, Department of Law, Chinese People's University, Beijing, 1987.

Taught a general course of international economic law. Foreign Economic Law Training Centre, Ministry of Justice of the People's Republic of China, 1988.

Lectures on the principles of international law relating to the new international economic order, Department of Law, Peking University, 1988.

Lecture on the Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong (in English), Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on the autonomy in international law and the case of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, 1988.

Lecture on the nationality of Hong Kong residents: Present and future, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, 1988.

Lecture on certain issues relating to the legal status of the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, 1989.

Chairman, Panel discussions on the new international economic order, Beijing Conference on the Law of the World, World Peace Through Law, 1990.

Participant, Symposium on the International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, held at Geneva, February 1991.

Lectures on the International Law Commission, Graduate Studies, Department of Law, Peking University, March 1991.

Lectures on selected topics on international economic law, Graduate Studies, Foreign Affairs College, September/October 1991.

Participant in the Seminar on the Draft Code of Crimes and International Criminal Jurisdiction, sponsored by the Foundation for the Establishment of An International Criminal Court and International Criminal Law Commission, Talloire, France, May 1991.

Lectures on bilateral investment protection agreements (in English), International Law Seminar, United Nations Office at Geneva, June 1992.

Chairman, panel discussions on the role of ad hoc Judges, I.C.J/UNITAR Colloquium to celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Court, The Hague, April 1996.

Principal publications

Diplomatic Asylum (in Chinese) Beijing, 1957.

Non-intervention in International Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1957.

Lectures on the Law of Treaties (in Chinese) Beijing 1962.

Struggle of the Third World for a New Law of the Sea (in Chinese) Beijing, 1976.

Legal Problems of Antarctica (in Chinese) Beijing, 1978.

Nationalization (in Chinese) Beijing, 1978.

International Commodity Agreements (in Chinese), 1979.

Joint-Venture Laws of Eastern European Countries (in Chinese) Beijing, 1980.

The Generalized System of Preferences and International Trade (in Chinese) Beijing, 1980

The Concept and Scope of International Economic Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1983.

Investment Disputes and the 1965 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (in Chinese) Beijing, 1984.

International Monetary Law (in Chinese) Beijing, 1984.

Hong Kong and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (in Chinese) Beijing, 1987.

Protection of Private Foreign Investment (in English) Thammasat Law Journal, No. 2. Bangkok, June 1987.

The Work of the Thirty-ninth Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1988.

The Work of the Fortieth Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1989.

The Work of the Forty-first Session of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing, 1990.

For an Equitable Solution to the Third World Debt Problem (in English) The World Peace Through Law Centre, Washington, D.C., 1990.

Articles on the Work of the Forty-second and Forty-third Sessions of the International Law Commission (in Chinese) Beijing 1992.

Disarmament and International Law (in English), *International Law of Arms Control and Disarmament, Proceedings of the Symposium, Geneva 28 February -2 March 1991.* Edited by Dr. Julie Dahlitz and Prof. Detlex Dicke (United Nations Publication).

Article on the 1995 Judicial Work of the I tional Court of Justice (in Chinese), Beijing, 1996.

Article on the 1996 Judicial Work of the International Court of Justice (in Chinese), Beijing 1997.

Article on the 1997 Judicial Work of the International Court of Justice (in Chinese), Bejing 1998.

Autonomy of the H.K.S.A.R. (in English), Leiden Journal of International Law, Vol. 10. No. 3. 1997 (reprinted in Vol. 11, No. 1. 1998 for technical reasons).

Preface to *The Permanent Court of Arbitration. International Arbitration and Dispute Resolution,* (in English) edited by P. Hamilton, etc., Kluwer Law International 1999.

Walter J. Kamba (Zimbabwe)

PERSONAL DATA

Date and place of birth: 6 September 1931, Zimbabwe

EDUCATION

B.A. University of Cape Town (1952 – 1954)
LL.B. University of Cape Town (1955 – 1957)
LLM Yale Law School (1963 – 1964)

HONOURS

Fiftieth Anniversary Distinguished Service Award, National University of Lesotho (1995) ("in appreciation and in recognition for your leadership role and for the outstanding contributions made in the development of EDUCATION in Africa")

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Pretoria, South Africa (2002)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Stellenbosch, South Africa (2000)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Zimbabwe (1998)

Doctor of Letters, *honoris causa*, Charles Sturt University, Australia. (1995).

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Natal, South Africa (1995)

Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*, University of Rhode Island, U.S.A. (1991)

Doctor of Laws, *honoris causa*, University of Dundee, Scotland (1982).

The Symons Award 1992 ('for outstanding service to the Association of Commonwealth Universities and to Universities of the Commonwealth').

Honorary Professor, Universidad Externado de Colombia (1992).

Officer dans l'Ordre des Palmes Academiques (France) (1991).

Fellow, World Academy of Art and Science (1991).

Zimbabwe 'Manager of the Year' Award (1983)

PROFESSIONAL HISTORY

University of Zimbabwe	Herbert Chitepo UNESCO Professor of Human Rights, Democracy, Peace and Governance. (2000-)
University of Namibia	Visiting Professor of Law (2000 -) Visiting UNESCO Professor of Human Rights and Democracy. (2000 -)
University of Namibia	Professor of Law and Founding Dean (1994 – 2000); Legal Advisor to the University and University Orator (1995 – 2000); UNESCO Professor of Human Rights, Democracy and Law. (1995 – 2000)
University of Zimbabwe	Vice-Chancellor (1981 – 92) Pro-Vice-Chancellor (1980 –1981) Professor of Law (1980 – 92)
University of Dundee (Scotland)	Dean of the Faculty of Law and University Orator (1977 –1980). Lecturer/Senior Lecturer, Comparative Law and Jurisprudence (1969 –1980).
Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (University of London)	Research Fellow (1967 – 1969)
Zimbabwe	Legal Practitioner, High Court of Zimbabwe (1957 – 1967) except for 1963 – 1964 while at Yale Law School)
University of Manitoba (Canada)	Inaugural Distinguished R.G. and E.M. Knight. Professor of Law and Education (1992).
University of Manitoba (Canada)	Visiting Research Professor, Centre for Higher Education and Development (1992 – 2000)
Utrecht University (The Netherlands)	Inaugural UNESCO Professor, Development Studies (1992 -1996)

INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS (a selection: more details in BLACK'S WHO'S WHO)

CURRENT

GENERAL

Co-Patron and Co-Senior Advisor (with Mrs Graca Machel), W.K. Kellogg Foundation Leadership Project (1998 -)

International Trustee, Press Trust (Malawi) (1996 -)

Trustee, Africa-America Institute, New York (1985 -).

Member, International Advisory Committee, The Synergos Institute, (New York) (1987-)

Chairperson, Selection Committee, Desmond Tutu Footprints of Legend (Leadership) Award (2001-)

UNIVERSITIES/HIGHER EDUCATION/RESEARCH

Honorary President, International Association of Universities (1995 -)

Trustee, Centre for Higher Education Transformation (South Africa) (1995 -)

LAW, HUMAN RIGHTS/ELECTIONS

Patron, Commonwealth Legal Education Association (1986 -)

Chairperson, UNESCO Sub-Regional Steering Committee on Education for Human Rights and Democracy in Southern Africa (1997 -)

PREVIOUS

GENERAL

Special Advisor, United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) (1991 –1992).

Member, Advisory Board, United Nations Centre for Regional Development (UNCRD), Nagoya (Japan) (1990 – 1994)

Member, Advisory Team, OAU International Panel of Emenient Personalities to investigate 1994 Rwanda Genocide (1998 – 2000).

Member, International Editorial Board, Global Governance Review (1994 – 2000)

UNIVERSITIES / HIGHER EDUCATION / RESEARCH

President, International Association of Universities (1990 – 1995)

Member, Board of Governors, Commonwealth of Learning (1988 - ; Vice-Chairperson 1989 – 1995).

Vice-President, International Association of Universities (1985 – 1990).

Member, Council of the United Nations University, Tokyo (1983 – 1989 ; Chairperson 1985 – 1986)

Member, International Review Team to evaluate 10 – 20 years performance of United Nations University (1998).

Member, Search Committee for Vice Rector, United Nations University (1994).

Member, Council of Association of Commonwealth Universities, (1981 – 1983; 1989 – 1991; Executive Committee, 1982 – 83).

Member, Board of Governors, International Development Research Centre (IDRC) (Canada) (1986 – 1994; Member Executive Committee 1989 –1994).

Member, Independent International Commission on Health Research for Development (1987 –1991).

Member, Executive Board, Association of African Universities (1984 –1993).

Member, Council of Association of Eastern and Southern Universities (1984 – 1990; Chairperson 1984 - 1987)

Chairperson, International Review and Evaluation Team of UNU/World Institute of Development Economics Research (WIDER) (1990 –1991).

Member, Third Ten-Year Review Committee on Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan (1993).

Member, Working Party on the Future Policy of Association of Commonwealth Universities (1981 –1989).

Member, Council of the University for Peace (Costa Rica) (1981 – 1996).

Member, University of Swaziland Commission on Planning (1986).

Member, Commonwealth Standing Committee on Student Mobility (1981- 88)

Member, International Board, United Colleges (U.K.) (1985 – 1987)

Member, Council of the University of Zambia (1981 –1986)

Vice-President, ACP – EEC Foundation for Cultural Co-operation (Brussels) (1986 –1988)

Member, Academic Review Committee, University of Namibia (1993 –1994).

Member, Council, National University of Lesotho (1987 –1993).

Member, Board of the International Committee for the Study of Educational Exchange (1988 –1995).

Member, Review of USAID/FORD/ACE Project on Strategic Planning at Historically Disadvantaged Universities and Technikons in South Africa (1996 –1997).

Member, Review of NORAD supported project on Women's Law. University of Zimbabwe (1996 –1997)

Member, Council of the University of the Transkei (South Africa) (1997 – 2000).

Member, Rhodes Scholarship Selection Committee for Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, and Swaziland (1997 – 2000).

Chairperson, Task Force to advise on the mission and organisation of the United Nations University Leadership Academy in Ammnan, Jordan (1999 – 2000)

Chairperson, UNITWIN BOARD (Universities of Eduardo Mondhane, Namibia, Western Cape, Zimbabwe, Utrecht, Bochum, Lund, Porto (1992 - 2000).

LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS / ELECTIONS

Co-chairperson, Malawi National Constitutional Conference (1995).

International Member, Independent Electoral Commission (South Africa) (1994)

Member, Multi- National Advisor/ Panel on Elections, Goldstone Commission (South Africa) (1993).

Member, International Committee to assess the environment for Kenyan Elections in December 1997. National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI), Washington D.C (1997).

Member, SADC Observer Team, 1998 Lesotho General Elections. (1998).

Consultant/Draftsman, Protocol for the creation of Tribunal for the Southern African Development Community (SADC). (1996-1998).

COMMITMENTS IN ZIMBABWE AND NAMIBIA

CURRENT

GENERAL

UNIVERSITIES/ HIGHER EDUCATION/ RESEARCH

Member, Advisory Board of Trustees, Institute of Peace, Leadership and Governance, (Africa University, Zimbabwe) (2001-)

LAW, HUMAN RIGHTS /ELECTIONS

Chairperson, Board of Trustees, Human Rights and Documentation Trust (Zimbabwe) (1999 -).

PREVIOUS

GENERAL

Member, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation (1980 – 1980 – 1990; Vice-Chairperson 1980-1987; Chairperson 1987 –1990).

Public Service Professional qualifications Panel (Zimbabwe) (1981 –1983).

Trustee, Conservation Trust of Zimbabwe (1981 – 1987).

Member, National St. Johns Ambulance Council for the Republic of Zimbabwe (1982 – 1987).

Trustee, Zimbabwe Mass Media Trust (1981 - 2001).

Chairperson, Kingstons Limited (Booksellers and Distributors) (1984 –2001)

UNIVERSITIES /HIGHER EDUCATION/ RESEARCH

Trustee, Zimbabwe Cambridge Trust (1987 –1993)

Member, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Institute of Development Studies (1981 –1990).

Chairperson, Board of Governors, Zimbabwe Institute of Development Studies (1986 – 1990).

Member, Zimbabwe National Commission for UNESCO (1987 –1992).

Member, Michael Gelfand Medical Research Foundation (1986 – 1992).

Member, Board of Governors, Ranche House College (Zimbabwe) (1980 – 1991).

LAW/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ ELECTIONS

Vice- Chairperson, (and Chairperson, Coordinating Committee), Zimbabwe Constitutional Commission (1999-2000).

Vice-Chairperson, Human Rights Project Steering Committee (Namibia) (1997 – 2000).

Vice-Chairperson, Succession and Administration of Estates Sub-Committee: (1998 –2000).

Member, Law Reform and Development Commission (Namibia) (1998 – 2000)

Chairperson, Electoral Supervisory Commission (Zimbabwe) (1984 –1994).

Trustee, Legal Resources Foundation (Zimbabwe) (1984 – 1994).

Legal Advisor ZANU (PF) including the Lancaster House Conference which led to Independence (up to 1980).

Abdul G. Koroma (Sierra Leone)

Born in Freetown, Sierra Leone.

LL.M. (Honours), Kiev State University; Master of Philosophy (international Law), King's College, University of London; Hon. LL.D. University of Sierra Leone; Barrister-at-Law, Honorary Bencher, Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London.

Joined the Government services of Sierra Leone in 1964 and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1969. As a Barrister and Legal Practitioner of the High Court of Sierra Leone, was appointed State Counsel and Special Adviser to the Attorney-General and Minister of Justice. Served as Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Sierra Leone to the United Nations. Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the United Nations, New York, while concurrently accredited as High Commissioner of Sierra Leone to Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, and Ambassador to the Republic of Korea (Seoul) and Cuba (1981-1985). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Belgium, France, Luxembourg and the Netherlands while concurrently accredited to the European Communities and to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (1985-1988). Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Sierra Leone to the Organization of African Unity (OAU) with concurrent accreditation to Ethiopia, Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia (1988-1992).

As delegate to the General Assembly, served on the Sixth Committee (Legal) from 1977 to 1994 and was elected Chairman. Also served as delegate of Sierra Leone to the following United Nations bodies: the Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization; the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space; the United Nations Programme of Assistance in the Teaching, Study,

Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law; served as Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on the granting of independence to colonial countries and people (Committee of 24); headed various United Nations missions on the observance of the exercise of the right of self-determination in various non-self-governing territories.

Represented Sierra Leone at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the United Nations Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Property, Debts and Archives, and was a signatory of the Convention; the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS III) and Chairman of the African Group at the Conference. In that capacity, was closely associated with the elaboration of some of the key provisions of the resulting Convention. Was a signatory of the Convention.

Played an active role in and contributed to the elaboration of various contemporary legal instruments. Member of the International Law Commission (January 1982-1994), and Chairman of the Commission during its forty-third session (1991). Former Chairman of the Committee mandated to elaborate a Draft Statute for an International Criminal Court. As a member of the International Law Commission, was an active participant and contributor to the codification and progressive development of such important international legal instruments as the Draft Code of Crimes against Peace and Security of Mankind; Relations between States and International Organizations; the Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property; the Law of State Responsibility; the proposed Statute of an International Criminal Court; and the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses; the draft articles on most-favoured-nation clauses; the articles on the status of the diplomatic courier and the diplomatic bag not accompanied by diplomatic courier, and of the optional protocols thereto.

Contributions to other major areas of international law, including the law of self-determination, human rights law, international humanitarian law, and the peaceful

settlement of disputes; has written and lectured on these subjects. Served as expert consultant to the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at Geneva on the implementation of and respect for international humanitarian law. Has delivered lectures on all of these topics in many countries, including Cameroon, Canada, China, Ethiopia, Germany, Greece, India, Japan, Malta, Norway, Sweden, the United Republic of Tanzania and the United States of America.

Participated in conferences, symposiums and seminars on international law, including those held by the International Ocean Institute (Malta and Halifax, Nova Scotia); the International Law Institute (Hawaii); the International Criminal Jurisdiction (Talloires); the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences; Centre for International Studies; New York University School of Law; the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee. Also served as external examiner in international law for Ph.D. candidates at the University of Dalhousie, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Member of the American Society of International Law; Member, Planning Council of the International Ocean Institute (Halifax and Malta); Member and Vice-President of the African Association of International and Comparative Law; Vice-President of the African Society of International and Comparative Law; President, Henri Dunant Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (Geneva); Member of the Board, University of Pretoria (South Africa).

The Order of Commander of Rokel was awarded by the Government of Sierra Leone for outstanding professional service (1991).

Author of a thesis on the *Settlement of Territorial and Boundary Disputes in Africa* (University of London). Among articles published: "Humanitarian Intervention and Contemporary International Law", *Swiss Review of International and European Law,* No. 4 (1995); "The Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes", *Netherlands International Review,* Vol. XLIII, 1996/7; "50th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human

Rights; Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law", *International Review of the Red Cross (1998); "The Influence of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in Africa – Fifty Years after Its Adoption – A Legal Perspective",* Africa Legal Aid Quarterly (1998): "International Justice in Relation to the International Court of Justice", *Thesaurus Acroasium.* Vol. XXVI, Thessaloniki; "Implementation of the Law of the Sea Convention through Its Institutions: An Overview", edited by D. Vidal and W. Ostieng. *Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the Century;* "The Humanitarian Consequences of Small Arms Proliferation"; "The Future of the Common Heritage of Mankind", 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea, published by the Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, Honolulu; "Provisional Measures in Disputes between African States before the International Court of Justice"; in *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab, ed.* by Lawrence Boisson de Charournes and Vera Gowlland-Debbas, 2001; "Social Justice and the Role of an International Judge", Paper delivered at the Colloquium on Social Justice and International Law in Honour of Professor Georges Abi-Saab. 2001: Book Review on *Human Rights in Africa Series*, ed. Professor Christof Heyns, *Leiden Journal of International Law.* 2001; "Africa's Place in the International Justice System", Paper delivered at the 643rd Wilton Park Conference: Justice in Africa, 2001; "Refugees: A Continuing Challenge", Paper delivered at the 25th Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo. 2001; "The Protection of Civilian Populations in Non-International Armed Conflicts", Paper delivered at the Third Meeting of Experts, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Stockholm, 2001 (to be published).

Arthur J. Manase (Zimbabwe)

Qualifications

1987 Bachelor of Law Honours Degree BL (Hons) (First Class), University of Zimbabwe.

1988 Bachelor of Laws Degree LLB, University of Zimbabwe. Registered as a Legal Practitioner, 1989.

1989 Masters of Law (LLM) Degree, Cambridge University, United Kingdom. (Specialization in:

- Pacific Settlement of Disputes
- Law of Armed Conflict
- International Sales Law

Employment experience

Worked as a Legal Practitioner with Gambe, Chinyenze and Associates Legal Practitioners, 1988-1989. From 1994 to date, practices as a partner in the law firm Manase & Manase Legal Practitioners.

Worked as a pupil in the Inner Temple Chambers and the offices of Clifford Chance – London, 1990.

Engaged as a Legal Consultant: Property Law, Police Staff College, August 1990 to date.

August 1990 to date. Appointed as a Lecturer in Private Law Department, Faculty of Law, University of Zimbabwe, lecturing in Contract, Commercial Law and International Law.

June 1993 to 2000: Appointed Chairman of the Department of Private Law, University of Zimbabwe. Appointed Executive Dean of the Law Faculty, University of Zimbabwe, September 2001 to date.

Appointed to represent the Minister of Justice on the Board of Examiners Estate Agents Council of Zimbabwe, September 1993 to date.

Appointed to represent Zimbabwe on the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague, December 1993 to date.

Appointed by the Ministry of Justice to sit on the Council for Legal Education as an alternate member, February 1996 to date.

Appointed by the Ministry of Justice to sit as an alternate on the Law Society Council, 1998 to date.

Board Member, Scientific and Industrial Research and Development Centre.

Appointed by the Yugoslav Government in 1999 to be one of its legal counsels in its reparations case before the International Court of Justice at The Hague.

Other activities

Represented Zimbabwe at the following International Law Moot Contests:

Southern African Regional Human Rights Moot Contest held in Lobarse, Botswana in 1987; in Lusaka in 1993; Swaziland in 1994; Pretoria, 1995.

Jessup International Law Moot Competition, Washington, D.C., 1988, 1991 and 1994.

Member of the Steering Committee which formed the All-African Human Rights Moot Court Competition in 1994.

Attended the following courses

Represented Zimbabwe at the UNCITRAL Symposium on International Commercial Transactions, Australia, 1991.

International Development Law Institute Conference on Financial Regulation, Rome, 1991.

UNITAR conference on Debt Management, Namibia, 1993; Lusaka, 1994. Commonwealth Legal Education Conference, Bangalore, India, 1993.

Southern Africa Moot Conference, Lusaka, 1993.

UNITAR Trainer of Trainers Workshop, Lusaka 1994, geared towards training people in prudent methods of debt management.

Hisashi Owada (Japan)

Present Positions

President of the Japan Institute of International Affairs (1999–)
Professor, Waseda University Graduate School (2000–)
Professor of International Law, New York University Global Law School (1994–)
Special Advisor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan (1999–)
Senior Advisor to the President of the World Bank (1999–)
Judge of the Japanese National Group in the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2001–)

Diplomatic Career

1994-98	Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations
1991-93	Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan
1989-91	Deputy Minister, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan (MOFA)
1988-89	Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Japan to the OECD
1984-87	Director-General, Treaties Bureau (Principal Legal Adviser), MOFA
1981-84	Minister, Embassy of Japan in Moscow
1979-81	Minister, Embassy of Japan in Washington
1976-78	Private Secretary to the Prime Minister of Japan
1974-76	Director, Treaties Division, MOFA
1972-74	Director, United Nations Political Affairs Division, MOFA
1971-72	Private Secretary to the Minister for Foreign Affairs
1968-71	First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations
1959-63	Official, Legal Affairs Division, MOFA
1955	Entered the Foreign Service of Japan

Academic Career

2002	Visiting Fellow Commoner of Trinity College, Cambridge University
2001–	Member, Executive Council, Japan Branch, International Law Association
2000–	Professor of International Law and Organizations, Waseda University Graduate School
1999–	Professor, New York University Global Law School
1999	Professor, The Hague Academy of International Law
1995–	Associé, L'Institut de Droit International
1994-98	Adjunct Professor of International Law, Columbia Law School
1994-98	Inge Rennert Distinguished Visiting Professor of International Law, New York University Law School
1984-2001	Member, Executive Council, Japanese Association of International Law
1987, 89, 2000-02	Visiting Professor of International Law (winter), Harvard Law School
1979-81	Visiting Professor of International Law (full time), Harvard Law School
1963-65, 71-76, 84-88	Adjunct Professor of International Law and Organizations, University of Tokyo

Participation in Major International Conferences

1998	Representative of Japan to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court
1998	Representative of Japan to the Summit Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement
1997-98	Representative of Japan to the Ministerial Meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement
1997-98	Representative of Japan to the Security Council of the United Nations, President of the Security Council (1997, 98)
1996	Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States
1995-97	Representative of Japan to the Assembly of Heads of State and Government, Organization of African Unity, 31st-33rd sessions
1995	Representative of Japan to the Fourth World Conference on Women in Beijing
1995	Representative of Japan to the World Summit for Social Development in Copenhagen
1994-98	Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 49th-53rd sessions
1984-86, 89-90	Adviser to the Delegation of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 39th-41st and 44th-45th sessions
1973-82	Alternate Representative of Japan to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
1972-73	Alternate Representative of Japan to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 27th-28th sessions
1968-70	Member of the Japanese Delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations, 23rd-25th sessions (Sixth Committee)
1970	Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations, 25th session
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Special Committee on Friendly Relations of the United Nations
1970	Chairman of the Draft Committee of the Special Committee
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Legal Sub-committee of the Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space of the United Nations
1968-70	Head of the Japanese Delegation to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Sea Bed and the Ocean Floor of the United Nations
1968-69	Alternate Representative of Japan to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties
1960	Member of the Japanese Delegation to the Second United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea

Main Publications

In English:

"Annual review of Japanese practice in international law I-XX," The Japanese Annual of International Law, 1964-91

"What Future for the International Court of Justice?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 65, 1971

"Trilateralism: A Japanese Perspective," International Security, winter 1980/81

The Security of East Asia and the Role of Japan, Acron Books, 1981

The Practice of Japan in International Law, 1961-1970 (co-authored), Tokyo University Press, 1982

"International Agenda of Japan for the Nineties," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 84, 1990

"Japan's Foreign Policy: How Does It Strengthen the Rule of Law in International Affairs?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 84, 1990

"A Japanese Perspective on Peacekeeping," New Dimensions of Peacekeeping, Nijhoff, 1994

"International Organization and National Law," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 89, 1995

"Regional Institutions in East Asia and the Pacific: Is the Time Ripe?", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 89, 1995

"Diplomacy Reconsidered: Essay on the Re-examination of a Legal Framework for Diplomacy," Journal of International Law and Politics (New York University Law School), 1995

"Justice and Stability in the International Order," Proceedings of the United Nations Congress on Public International Law, 1995

"Trilateral Perspectives on International Legal Issues: Relevance of Domestic Law and Policy," Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, Vol. 90, 1996

"Justice and Stability in the International Legal Order: An Essay in Legal Analysis of the Contemporary International Order," The Japanese Annual of International Law, 1996

"Japan's Constitutional Power to Participate in Peace-keeping," Journal of International Law and Politics (New York University Law School), 1997

The Problem of World Public Order, Harvard Academy in International and Area Studies, 1997

"The Problem of World Public Order Through the Prism of the United Nations," Peace, Development, Democracy, Bruylant Publishers, 1998

21st Century Strategies of the Trilateral Countries: In Concert or Conflict?, Trilateral Commission, 1999

The Responsibilities of Democracies In Preventing Deadly Conflict (co-authored), Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict, 1999

"New Development Strategy and the Role of International Organizations," Donor Coordination and the Effectiveness of Development Assistance, United Nations University, 1999

"An East Asian Security Order for a Globalizing World," East Asia and the International System, Trilateral Commission, 2001

In Japanese:

"Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice–Functions and Characteristics of International Justice," Gaimusho Chosa Geppo (Research Journal of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs), no. 4, 1963

"Codification of International Law and the United Nations–On the Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States in Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations," Keizai to Gaiko (Economics and Diplomacy), 1971

"Achievements and Challenges of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea–Law and Politics of the International Regime of the Sea," Kokusai Mondai (International Affairs) no. 184, 1975

"The Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua–Request for the Indication of Provisional Measures," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 83 no. 6, 1985

"The Case Concerning Military and Paramilitary Activities In and Against Nicaragua–Jurisdiction and Admissibility," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 85 no. 4, 1986

"International Law, the United Nations and Japan," Liber Amicorum in honor of Prof. Y. Takano (Kobundo), 1987

"The Functions of the OECD and Japan's Diplomacy," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1989

"Trilateralism–the Relationship Among Europe, the United States and Japan," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1989

"For the Establishment of Global Partnership," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1991

"Issues of Diplomacy from the Perspective of the History of Civilization," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1992

From Involvement to Engagement–The New Direction of Japanese Foreign Policy (Toshi Shuppan), 1994

"The Future International Order and the Role of Japan," Astion, 1994

"Diversified UN Peacekeeping Operations–the Role of Japan and its Future Development," Yomiuri Shimbun, 1996

Diplomacy (NHK Press), 1996

"National Jurisdiction–International Law and National Law, Liber Amicorum in honor of Prof. S. Yamamoto (Keiso Shobo), 1998

"Reform of the United Nations and the Role of Japan," Hogaku Kyoshitsu (Legal Studies), no. 214 (Yuhikaku), 1998

"The Establishment of the International Criminal Court," Jurist, no. 1146, 1998

"Changes in the International System and the Role of the United Nations," Gaiko Forum (Diplomatic Forum), 1998

"The Creation of the International Criminal Court–A Critical Analysis," Kokusaiho Gaiko Zasshi (The Journal of International Law and Diplomacy), Vol. 98 no. 5, 1999

"The Establishment of a New Cooperative Order," Nihon Keizai Shimbun, 1999

"The World and Japan in the 21st Century," Gakushikai-Kaiho (The Journal of the Japan Academy), No. 823, 1999

Education/Degrees

1955	B.A., University of Tokyo
1956	LL.B., Cambridge University
2000	D. Phil. *(honoris causa)*, Keiwa University of Japan
2001	LL.D. *(honoris causa)*, Banaras Hindu University, India

Awards, Distinctions

1958-59	Humanitarian Studentship in International Law, Cambridge University
1990	Al-Istiqlal Order, First Degree, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
1992	Officier, Legion d'Honneur, France
1994	Grand Cross of the Order of Merit, Federal Republic of Germany

Languages

English, French, Russian, Japanese

Personal

Born 18 September 1932 in Niigata, Japan.

Bruno Simma (Germany)

Born in Quierschied (Saar)/Germany on 29 March 1941

Professional Career

Since 1997	Member of the Affiliate Overseas Faculty of the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, United States
Since 1996	Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (re-elected 2001)
Since 1987	Member of the Council of the German Society of International Law
1995 - 1997	Dean of the Munich Faculty of Law
1987 - 1996	Member of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
1995	Lecturer at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
1995	Visiting Professor at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1989 - 1993	Vice-President of the German Society of International Law
1987 - 1992	Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1981 - 1989	Lecturer for International Law at the Training Center for Junior Diplomats / German Federal Foreign Ministry
1986	Visiting Professor at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor, USA
1984 - 1985	Visiting Professor at the University of Siena / Italy
1982	Director of Studies at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
1976	Director of Studies at the Academy of International Law / The Hague
Since 1973	Professor of International Law and European Community Law Director of the Institute of International Law / University of Munich
1972	Expert at the Council of Europe (Directorate of Legal Affairs)
1971	Universitätsdozent (venia legendi) for International Law and International Relations
1967 - 1972	Assistant at the Faculty of Law, University of Innsbruck/Austria

1967	Practice at the bar
1966	Doctorate of Law, University of Innsbruck
1962 - 1966	Studies at the University of Innsbruck

Related Activities

Co-founder and co-editor of the European Journal of International Law

Member of the Court of Arbitration in Sports (CAS) of the International Olympic Committee

Member of the Advisory Boards on International Law and on United Nations Issues of the German Federal Foreign Ministry

Expert for the Human Dimension Mechanism of the OSCE and for Conflict Prevention Activities of the Secretary-General of the United Nations

Since 1994 Counsel for Cameroon in the Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary Between Cameroon and Nigeria before the International Court of Justice

1999 – 2001 Co-agent and Counsel for Germany in the Case concerning the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (Germany vs. USA)

Since 2001 Counsel for Germany in the Case of Certain Property (Liechtenstein v. Germany) before the International Court of Justice.

Consultant in cases before the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights

Consultant on international law to various foreign governments

In 1996 Certificate of Merit awarded by the American Society of International Law

Member of the Advisory Board of the Heidelberg Max Planck Institute of Foreign Public and International Law

Member of the advisory boards of various international legal journals and yearbooks

Member of various professional associations

Peter Tomka (Slovakia)

PERSONAL

Born: 1 June 1956, Banská Bystrica (Slovakia)

EDUCATION

Faculty of Law, Charles University, Prague LLM, *Summa cum laude*	1979
Faculty of Law, Charles University, PhD in International Law	1985
Faculty of International Law and International Relations, Kiev, Ukraine	1982
Institut du Droit de la Paix et du Développement, Nice, France	1984-85
Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki,	1985
Academy of International Law, The Hague	1988

BRIEF CAREER RESUME

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations	1999-
Director General for International Legal and Consular Affairs - Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Bratislava, Slovakia	1998-99
Director of the International Law Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	1997-98
Ambassador, Acting Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations, New York	1994-97
Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations, New York,	1993-94
Counsellor and Legal Advisor, Permanent Mission of Czechoslovakia to the United Nations, New York	1991-92
Head of the Public International Law Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague	1990-91
Assistant Legal Advisor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague	1986-90

INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member (Second Vice-Chairman, 2000; Chairman of the Drafting Committee, 2001) United Nations International Law Commission	1999-
Agent of Slovakia before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project (Hungary/Slovakia)	1993-
Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague	1994-
Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the 52nd session of the United	1997

Nations General Assembly	
Chairman of the Committee of the Legal Advisers on Public International Law, Council of Europe	2001-2002
Vice-Chairman of the Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law, Council of Europe	1999-2000
Expert of Slovakia in the ICSID case No. ARB/97/4, Československá obchodní banka (ČSOB) v. the Slovak Republic before the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (Jurisdiction)	1997-1999
Chairman of the Ad hoc Committee on the International Convention against the reproductive cloning of human beings	2002-
Member of the Ambassadorial Panel of Experts to advise the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea	2002-
President of the Ninth Meeting of the States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	1999
Vice-Chairman of the Sixth (Legal) Committee	1992
Chairman of the Working Group on the United Nations Decade of International Law	1995
Vice-Chairman of the Preparatory Committee for the International Criminal Court	1998
Chairman of the Meeting of the States-Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1996
Vice-President of the Sixth Meeting of the States-Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	1996
Chairman of the United Nations Committee on the Applications for Review of the Judgments of the Administrative Tribunal	1991
Alternate Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of the International Criminal Court	1998
Representative of Slovakia to the United Nations General Assembly, 48th-56th sessions, and Deputy Head of delegation at the 49th, 50th, 51st, 54th, 55th and 56th sessions	1993-2001
Representative of Slovakia in the Sixth Committee	1993-2001
Alternate Representative of Czecho-Slovakia in the United Nations General Assembly, 46th and 47th sessions, and Adviser at the 45th session	1990-92
Representative of Czechoslovakia in the Sixth Committee	1990-92
Head of the Delegation of Slovakia to the Assembly of the International Sea-Bed Authority	1994,1996
Representative of Slovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	1993-94
Representative of Czechoslovakia to the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	1987-92
Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the Meeting of States Parties to the Antarctic Treaty, Madrid	1991

Head of the Delegation of Czechoslovakia to the CSCE Meeting of Experts on the Peacefull Settlement of Disputes in Europe, Valletta, Malta	1991
Delegate of Czechoslovakia to the XXVth International Conference of the Red Cross, Geneva	1986
Legal Advisor of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations on the withdrawal of Soviet military forces from Czechoslovakia	1989-90
Legal Advisor of the Czechoslovak Delegation at the negotiations concerning the dissolution of the Warsaw Pact	1991

TEACHING

Assistant, Public International Law, Charles University, Prague	1980-84
Reader, Public International Law, Charles University, Prague	1984-91
General Course on Public International Law, Institute of International Relations, Comenius University, Bratislava	1998-99

INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS AND COLLOQUIA

Seminars of the Institute of International Humanitarian Law Prague 1986, Warsaw 1987, Moscow 1988, Sofia 1989	
Co-operation in the Peaceful Use of Outer Space, Salzburg	1986
Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes in Europe, Academy of International Law, The Hague	1990
Congress of Public International Law, United Nations, New York	1995
Colloquium to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the International Court of Justice, The Hague	1996
Colloquium on Progressive Development and Codification of International Law, (panelist), United Nations, New York	1997
State Responsibility, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Cambridge	2001

MEMBERSHIP IN ACADEMIC SOCIETIES AND EDITORIAL BOARDS

Member of the Czechoslovak Society of International Law (Learned Secretary of the Society 1986-91)	1981-92
Member of the Czechoslovak Branch of the International Law Association; Secretary (1988-91)	1988-2001
Member of the Slovak Society of International Law	1982-
Member of the American Society of International Law	2000-
Board of Editors, Právník (The Lawyer), published by the Czechoslovak Academy of Science	1990-91

PUBLICATIONS

Codification of International Law, Prague 1984 (thesis - mimeographed)

Forms of Codification of International Law, in *Acta Univesitatis Carolinae - Iuridica*, No 3/1985, pp. 221-236

Present Stage of Work on the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind, in Increasing the Role of Criminal Law in the Protection of Peace and International Security, *Acta Universitatis Brunensis - Iuridica No. 84*, Brno 1988

Czechoslovakia and the International Court of Justice - tempora mutantur?, in Právník (The Lawyer) No 5/1990, co-author V. Mikulka

The CSCE Procedure for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Europe, in Právník (The Lawyer) No 11/1991, co-author M. Potočný

Selected Documents for the Study of the Law of the European Communities, Prague 1991, co-author I. Jiruška

A Remark on Modernizing the Conduct of the Court's Business, in Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice (eds. C. Peck, R.S. Lee), Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague 1997

The First Site Visit of the International Court of Justice in Fulfillment of Its Judicial Function, in American Journal of International Law, No 1/1998, co-author S. Wordsworth

The Major Complexities Encountered in International Law-Making, in Making Better International Law: The International Law Commission At 50, United Nations, New York 1998

From Rights to Responsibility: The Establishment of the International Criminal Court, in Dilema No 12/1998

The Special Agreement, in Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda, Kluwer Law International, The Hague 2002

LANGUAGES

English, French, Russian, Czech